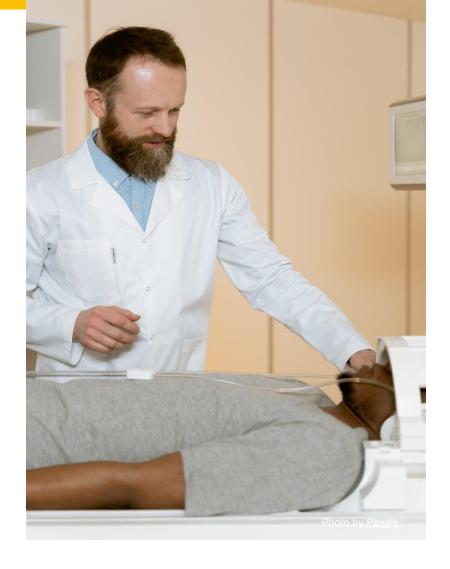
# **Understanding Heart Disease**

Prevention, Treatment and Management

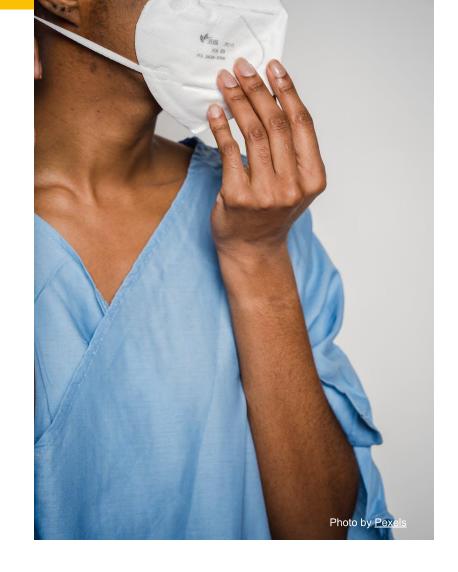
#### What is Heart Disease

- Narrowing of blood vessels
- Blockage of blood flow to heart Can cause heart attack or stroke



## **Risk Factors**

- Smoking High blood pressure Obesity
- Diabetes



### **Symptoms**

- Chest pain or discomfort
- Shortness of breath
- Nausea or vomiting
- Fatigue or weakness



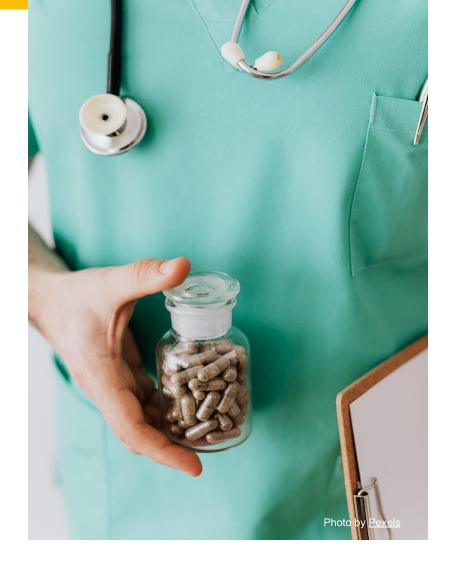
#### **Prevention**

- Quit smoking
- Eat a heart-healthy diet
- Exercise regularly
- Manage stress



# **Diagnosis**

- Physical exam and medical history Electrocardiogram (ECG)
- Echocardiogram
- Blood tests



### **Treatment**

- Lifestyle changes
- Medications
- Surgery Cardiac rehabilitation

